



Guía n°4 Agosto – sistema mixto

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| Asignatura/Módulo | Inglés |
| Docente | Guillermo Órdenes |
| Nombre estudiante | |
| Curso | Tercero medio _____ |
| Fecha de entrega | 30 de Junio |
| OA | Oa3: Utilizar su conocimiento del inglés en la comprensión y producción de textos orales y escritos breves y claros, con el fin de construir una postura personal crítica en contextos relacionados con sus intereses e inquietudes. |

En esta ocasión revisaremos *facts & opinions* (hechos y opiniones) verás el uso y diferencias para cada uno y luego tendrás que leer algunos breves textos y responder algunas preguntas sobre ellos.

¿Por qué es importante poder distinguir un hecho de una opinión?

La capacidad de distinguir entre hechos y opiniones ayuda a los estudiantes a desarrollar sus habilidades críticas y analíticas, tanto en su lectura como en su comprensión auditiva. Los hechos y las opiniones a menudo se entrelazan en textos y discursos. Por lo tanto, es imperativo que los estudiantes puedan identificar lo que es verdadero (hechos) de lo que es sólo una creencia (opinión). Ya sea en las noticias, en la publicidad o en un libro de historia, distinguir entre lo que es un hecho y lo que es la opinión es crucial para convertirse en una persona autónoma con las habilidades críticas necesarias para evitar ser manipulado fácilmente.

| FACT (hecho) | OPINION (opinión) |
|---|--|
| Un hecho es una declaración que puede ser probada verdadera o falsa. Es decir, puede ser chequeada y respaldada con alguna evidencia. | Una opinión está basada en las creencias o en algún punto de vista. Está relacionada con la forma en que quien la expresa se siente sobre algo o alguien. Otros pueden estar en acuerdo o desacuerdo con dicha opinión, pero no es algo que se pueda probar. |

FACTS
TELL US WHAT HAPPENED, AND CAN BE PROVEN TRUE OR FALSE

OPINIONS
ARE ATTITUDES OR JUDGEMENTS THAT CAN'T BE PROVEN RIGHT OR WRONG

I Item: read these sentences and classify them into FACTS or OPINION.

Lee estas oraciones y clasificalas entre hechos u opiniones.

- National holidays' celebrations may be cancelled this year.
- We have won the battle against coronavirus in South America with the C.19 vaccine
- Corona virus might end by the end of the year.
- Students are attending online classes.
- We are currently in obligatory quarantine.
- Most researchers said that we must practice social distance and quarantine to avoid spreading corona virus.
- We will survive Coronavirus.
- We must use masks.

|  | FACTS |  | OPINIONS |
|---|--------------|--|-----------------|
| | | | |

II Item: Facts & opinions. Lee el texto sobre adolescente en cuarentena y completa los ejercicios a continuación.

Chiara is 16 years old and lives in Greece. She connects with the researchers via Zoom and selects her favorite TV series “Money Heist” (la casa de papel) as a background. She’s very good student and she’s a class representative. “Obviously I miss my friends and going out, but I get along well with my family and maybe I’ve always been a bit lazy, so adapting wasn’t difficult. Instead of going out with friends, on Saturday nights, I watch movies or series with my family, something nobody had time to do before. I spend most of my days studying, but I also have virtual meetings and chat with my friends, but physically it is different, and I miss that aspect. At first it took me a while to know what was really happening, but I’m optimistic: if we all respect the rules and stay at home, we will be able to get out of this situation”.





Rami attends secondary school in Rome. He's passionate about computers, gaming and app developing. Rami is 16 and was born in Jordan. He says: "I consider myself a very sedentary person. Usually during the school holidays, I tend to stay at home most of the time. Quarantine is not affecting what I would normally do with all this extra free time, and I know I must stay at home. One of the things that changed is my schedule. Since I don't have to wake up at 6 am, I started to wake up later and later, and as a result I ended up having lunch, dinner, and going to bed at least two hours after my usual time, although I should go back to my usual schedule".

1. Now, let's see your comprehension! Can you mention one fact and one opinion about Chiara?

FACT

OPINION

2. When the researchers mention Chiara's favorite TV series, is that a fact? Yes / No Why?

3. Can you mention two facts about Rami? For example, that he is 16 years old:

4. What is an opinion that Rami makes about his schedule?
