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| OA | <p>OA9: Demostrar comprensión de ideas generales e información explícita en textos adaptados y auténticos simples (...) y que contienen las funciones del año.</p> <p>OA8: Demostrar conocimiento y uso del lenguaje (...) por medio de describir acciones que ocurrieron antes que otra acción en el pasado.</p> |
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WORKSHEET N°8: PAST PERFECT

En esta guía veremos el tiempo verbal pasado perfecto. Lee como funciona este tiempo y revisa cuidadosamente su estructura. Luego lee la historia y completa los ejercicios que aparecen después.

PAST PERFECT

El "past perfect" hace referencia a un tiempo **anterior al pasado reciente**. Se emplea para señalar que **un evento ocurrió antes que otro** en el pasado. Utilizamos el verbo auxiliar **"Had"** (pasado de have) y el verbo principal en **pasado participio**. Esta es su forma

| Afirmativa | Negativa | Interrogativa |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| I had decided | I hadn't decided | Had I decided? |
| You had decided | You hadn't decided | Had you decided? |
| He had decided | He hadn't decided | Had he decided? |
| She had decided | She hadn't decided | Had she decided? |
| We had decided | We hadn't decided | Had we decided? |

Where were they? What happened? What had they done?

Last night, Dane and Emily danced in a competition. They danced a salsa dance. They had practiced for 6 months before they danced in the competition. They were very good.

Dane and Emily's friends were in the audience. Before that night, they had never seen Dane and Emily dance. In fact, Dane and Emily had never danced in front of anyone before the competition.

After everyone had danced, the judges announced the winners. Dane and Emily won! They were the best dancers in the competition. Emily said she had never practiced so hard before! She was glad they had practiced a lot.

I Item: Answer the following. responde lo siguiente utilizando el tiempo pasado perfecto.

1) How long had Dane and Emily practiced before the competition? _____

2) Before that night, who had seen Dan and Emily dance?

3) What happened after everyone had danced?

4) What did Emily say? _____

II Item: Rewrite theses sentences. Reescribe las siguientes oraciones. Mira el ejemplo:

- (+) **Afirmative:** José had finished the homework
 (-) **Negative:** José hadn't finished the homework
 (?) **Question:** Had José finished the homework?

1. (+) They had practiced for a long time.

(-) _____
 (?) _____

2. (-) They hadn't practice a lot.

(+) _____
 (?) _____

3. (?) Had they won the competition?

(+) _____
 (-) _____

4. (+) Everyone had danced.

(-) _____
 (?) _____

5. (?) Had they been the best dancers?

(+) _____
 (-) _____